Prior to submitting the final version of your essay, please revise according to the following formatting guidelines. Confirming that your essay conforms to these guidelines will significantly expedite the publication process.

1. Affiliation: At the end of your essay, before the notes and works cited, provide your preferred affiliation exactly as you would like it to appear in print. If you do not have a current affiliation, please write: Independent Scholar.

2. Block Quotes: Authors should remove block quote formatting and incorporate even lengthy quotes into the text. Keep only those block quotations you need in order to preserve the original formatting of the text you are quoting from.

3. Citation Style: a/b follows the guidelines laid out in the seventh edition of the *Modern Language Association Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* (2009) for all citation formatting, including in-text citations and works cited pages. All accepted essays must follow this citation style.

4. Ellipses: Do not use smart-ellipses (…), but rather use three, spaced dots ( . . . ). Also, do not use square brackets ([ ]) around ellipses in quotations unless they are represented that way in the original quotation.

5. Emphasis: Do not utilize quotation marks and italics solely for emphasis, except where they are part of a quotation.

6. Endnotes/Footnotes: a/b only uses endnotes. All accepted essays must utilize endnotes rather than footnotes.

7. Font: The entire document (essay, quotes, works cited page, notes, etc.) must be in 12-point, Times New Roman font.


9. Quotation Marks: Do not use single-quote marks anywhere (‘), unless your quotation contains another quotation. Also, confirm that your essay has quotation marks (“”) to open and close all quotations.

10. Quotations: Check quotations used in your essay against the original to make sure you have the correct wording. Also, make sure every quotation has an in-text citation and that all entries in the works cited are actually cited in this version of the essay.

11. Spacing: Double-space your entire document (essay, quotes, works cited page, notes, epigraphs, the title, etc).